# Developer Creates Model for Delivering Affordable Homes

**HOUSING:** Co. Controls All Costs, Taps Community Spirit for Projects ■ By EMMET PIERCE

Building affordable, middle-wage homes in San Diego's pricey real estate market takes patience, tenacity, and a commitment to improving the community.

"It has taken years to assemble what I've been able to do," said developer Robert Ito, CEO of Ito Girard & Associates. "It's patience and relationships, working with community ac-

tivists and government officials. These are infill projects. I've had to assemble adjacent properties. I feel passionate about improving housing.



Ito, a longtime advocate for affordable housing in San

Diego, works primarily in older neighborhoods. He currently has about 175 detached, single-family dwellings in the development pipeline. Most are located in Southeast San Diego. They include houses ranging in size from 1,450 to 1,700 square feet and detached townhomes ranging from 1,340 to 1,450 square feet.

The price range of town homes will be in the neighborhood of \$375,000 to \$395,000, 23 percent to 25 percent below market rate, he said. The single-family homes will sell for around \$422,000 to \$495,000. Ito hopes to have all of the dwellings completed within two years. The target buyers will be households with annual income of \$74,000 to \$90,000.

"Those are the nurses, the firemen, the administrative assistants," said Ito.

### **Busy Schedule**

Mallard Court, a 12-house project located on 6800 block of Mallard Street in Southeast San Diego, will break ground first, he said. "It should be within the next two weeks."

The next project is expected to be Creekside Point, planned to have 24 townhomes on the 5300 block of Naranja Street. He expects to break ground there within 60 days. That project will be followed by Ocean View Boulevard, a 19unit townhome project, in approximately eight months, Ito said. He declined to give project costs but said his first-time homebuyer projects in Southeastern San Diego receive no government subsidy

Before Ito became a developer, he served as CEO of nonprofits Occupational Training Services and San Diego Community Housing Corp.. Ito founded his development company with Roxanne Mariko Girard, a retired banker. Since 2004, the company has been developing single-family, multifamily, and mixeduse projects. His five detached Southeast San Diego projects are being developed in partnership with builder David Weiland, president of

May 2017, includes 5,000 square feet of commercial space.

Infill Development. Like Ito, Weiland works in the affordable-housing niche. The way to build a

successful affordable housing project is to keep overhead costs low, buy land for

down construction costs as much as possible, Weiland said.

he said.

#### 'A Sense of Suburbia'

Despite their high density, the homes he is building in partnership with Ito Girard will give homebuyers "a sense of suburbia" because they will include backyards, two-car garages, and driveways

Weiland said he and Ito discovered they shared a passion for creating affordable housing when they coached a little league baseball team together 20 years ago. They both understood the business model requires purchasing land for reasonable fees in order to turn a profit.

Ouchi Courtyards, an affordable 45-unit apartment complex, was built by Robert Ito at 5003 Imperial Avenue. The project, which opened in

When he negotiates for property, Ito often appeals to the owner's civic pride. By selling the land to someone who plans to build affordable detached homes, owners are investing in the future of the community. First-time buyers with children will be able to find appropriate housing without leaving San Diego County or moving to distant suburbs.

A native San Diegan, Ito grew up in the Encanto section of Southeast San Diego and maintains his headquarters at Ouchi Courtyards, an affordable 45-unit apartment complex that he built at 5003 Imperial Avenue. The project, which opened in May 2017, includes 5,000 square feet of commercial space.

Ito noted that his grandfather, Yen Kichi, came to the U.S. from Japan in the ear-

geles trying to buy up land," Ito said. "I live in this neighborhood.'

## Private Equity Loans

One of the biggest challenges affordable housing developers face is raising money for their projects.

Photo courtesv of Robert Ito

Ito said he doesn't rely on banks for his funding. "I raise private equity," he said. "Right

now I am not using any conventional financing. We rely on private, hard money loans."

Ito also relies on investors, which include family and friends.

One of his investors in Jack McGrory, a former San Diego city manager who now serves as

CEO of La Jolla MJ Management LLC, a real estate investment company.

McGrory called Ito's planned developments in Southeast San Diego "a pioneering effort." "I've known him



since my city days," he said of Ito. "He has always been very actively involved in the community."



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low prices and hold

"We obviously want higher density,"

large enough to accommodate parking.

ly 1900s and started a farm in the Encanto area "I am not a developer from Los An-